



DSM Workshop
2013



Model-driven Performance Estimation, Deployment, and Resource Management for Cloud-hosted Services

Faruk Caglar, Kyoungcho An, Shashank Shekhar, and Aniruddha
Gokhale

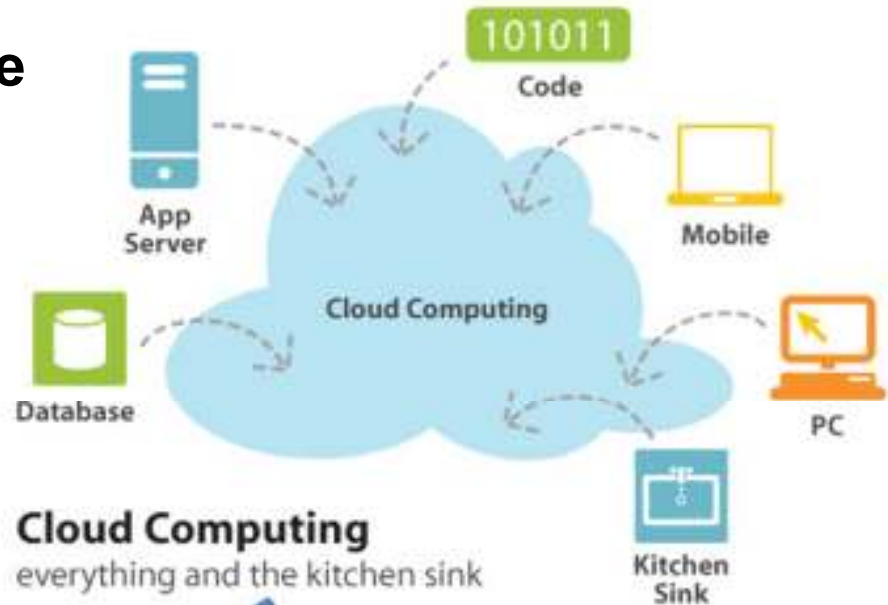
Vanderbilt University, ISIS and EECS
Nashville, TN, USA



Context: Cloud Computing

- **Resources provided as service**

- Resources on demand
- “Pay-as-you-go” usage fee
- Computing resources
 - CPUs, RAM
- Networking resources
 - Bandwidth, network latency



- **Popular implementations**

- Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud (EC2), Google App Engine, GoGrid, AppNexus, Emulab
- OS, Database, RAM, CPU, Disk space, cores, load balancing, applications (e.g., Apache, Facebook servers), bandwidth, link latency



Motivation

- ❖ It is tedious and error-prone to migrate in-house applications into the cloud.



- ❖ Transitioning to the cloud should be conducted as seamlessly and easily as possible by knowing the cost and performance ahead of time

Challenges for Transitioning to Cloud

- ✓ **Challenge 1: Performance and Cost Estimation?**
 - What is the expected cost and performance delivered to the service?
- ✓ **Challenge 2: Programming and Deployment Heterogeneity?**
 - CSPs provide different APIs (e.g. Amazon EC2, GoGrid, Microsoft Azure) and different web-based user interfaces
 - Steep learning curve, API heterogeneity (DeltaCloud, libcloud, jcloud)
- ✓ **Challenge 3: Resource Management?**
 - Customers' responsibility
 - Determining virtual machine properties
 - Auto scaling as the demand changes
 - Must be programmed using the APIs

Our Solution Approach

Move-CAD : **Model-driven Performance, Cost Analyzer & Automated Deployment**

Move-CAD is a two phase model-driven tool

1: Performance and Cost analysis

2: Automated Deployment

Move-CAD allows customers to analyze the cost and automatically deploying their applications on to the cloud



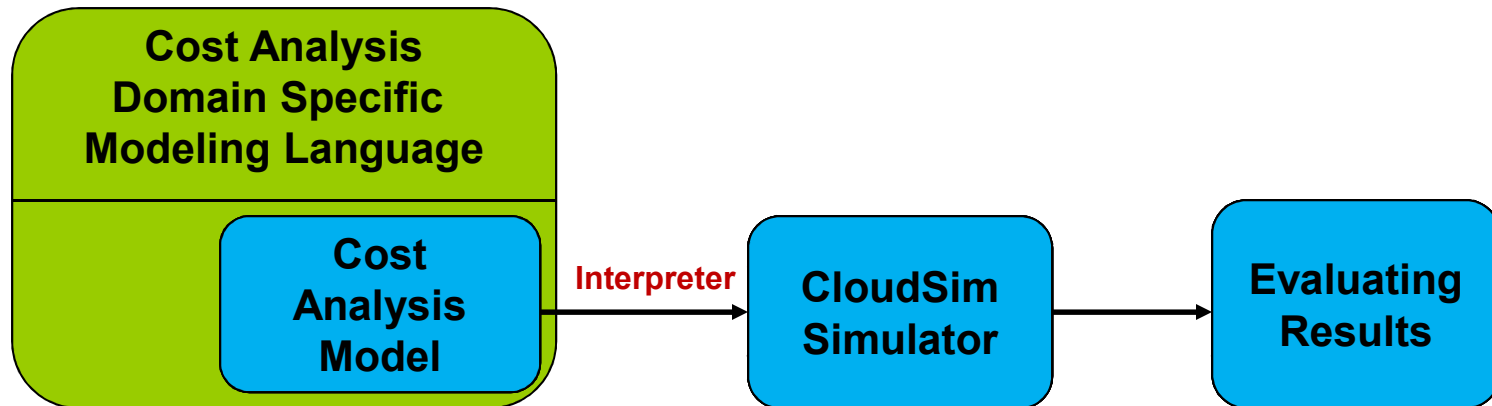
Tools & Platforms used in the Project

- ❖ **Generic Modeling Environment (GME)**
 - open-source, visual, configurable design environment for creating domain-specific modeling languages (DSMLs)
- ❖ **CloudSim Simulator**
 - a framework for modeling and simulation of cloud computing infrastructures and services
- ❖ **Builder Object Network (BON) Interpreter w/C#**
 - a framework which provides methods providing access to the objects' properties, relations, etc. in the GME Model
- ❖ **Institute for Software Integrated Systems (ISIS) Cloud**
 - Private cloud in ISIS

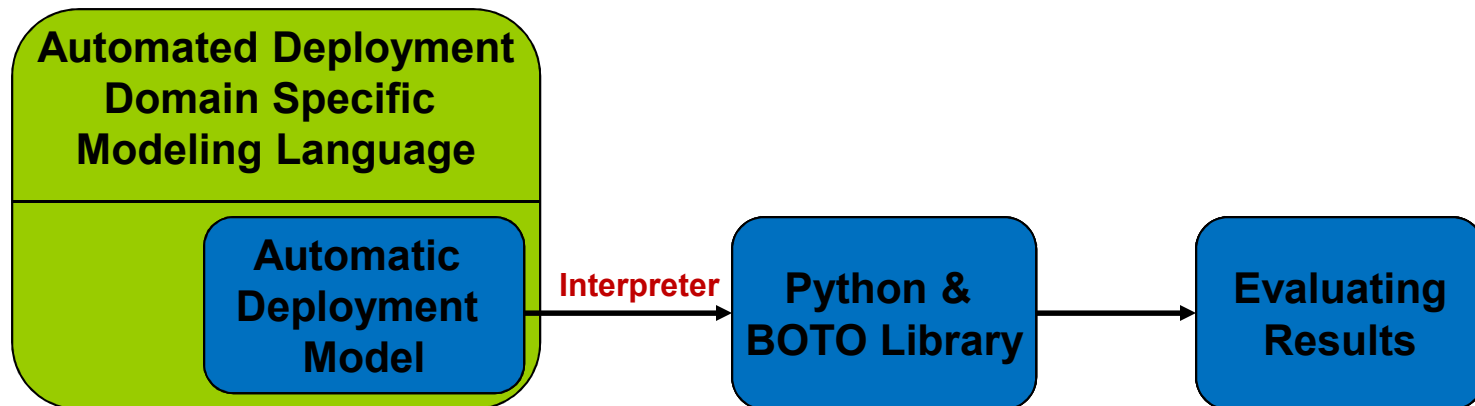


Move-CAD: System Overview

First Phase

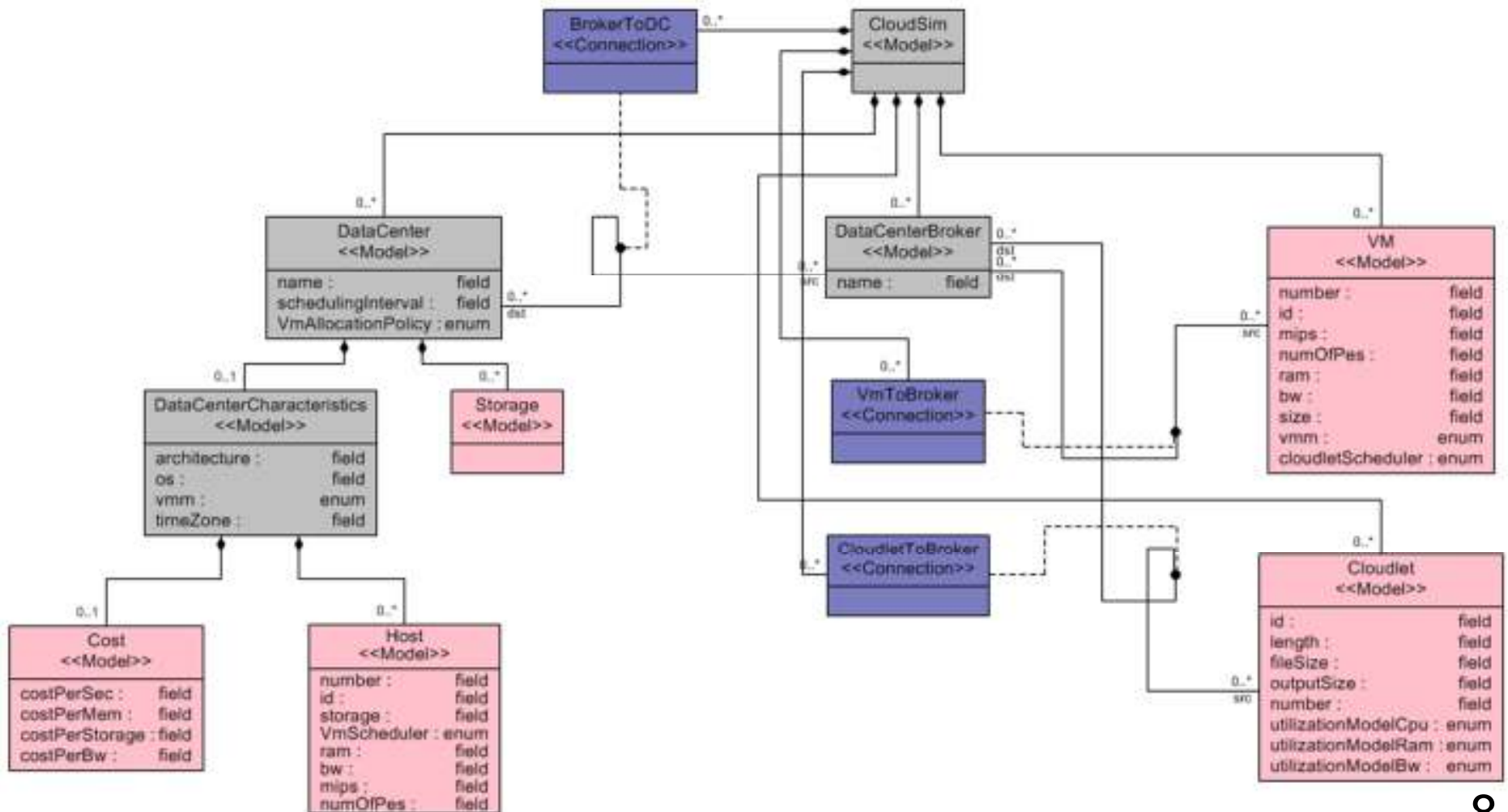


Second Phase



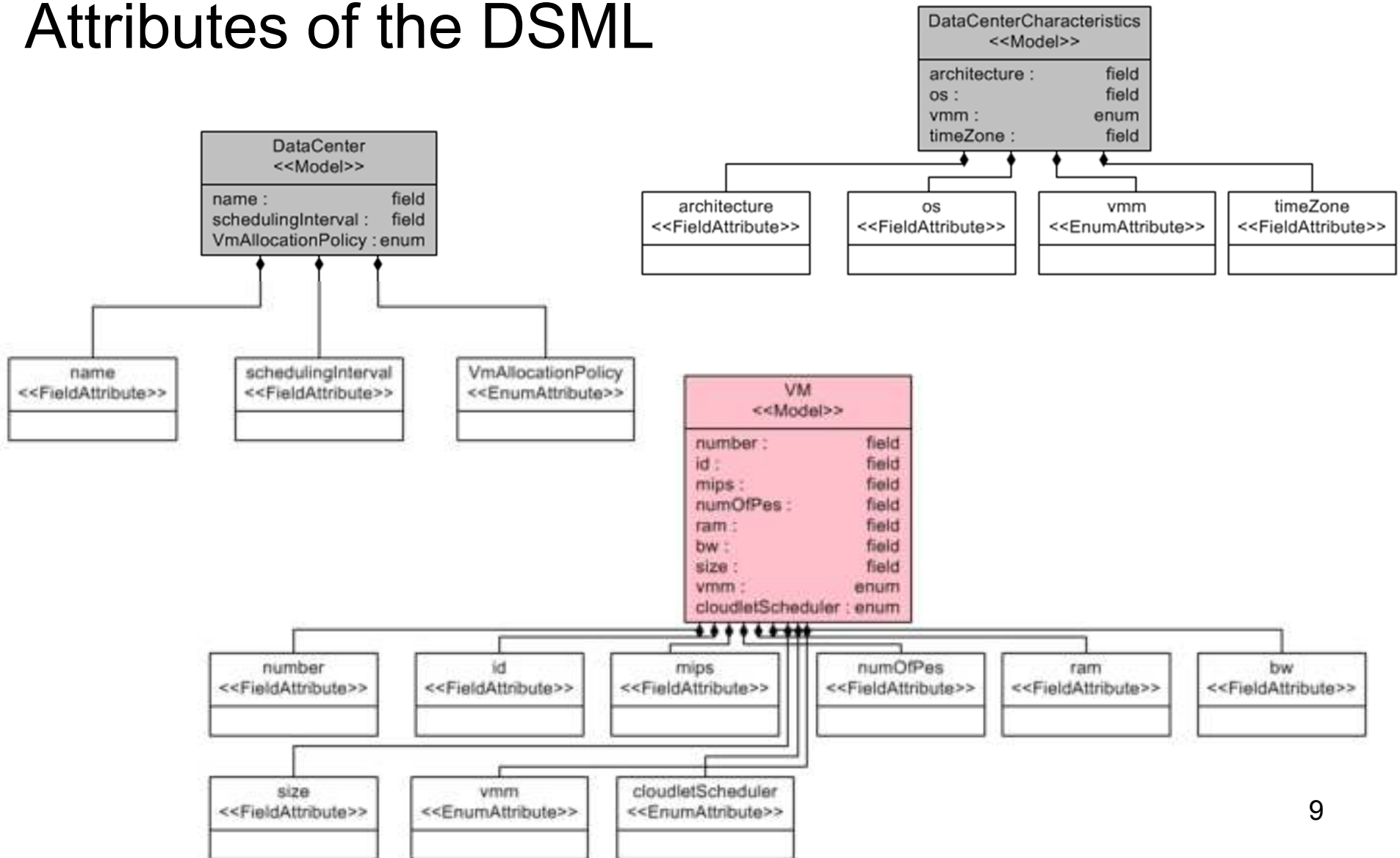
Cloud Simulation – Meta Model (1/3)

Meta model for estimating cloud-based service performance and cost



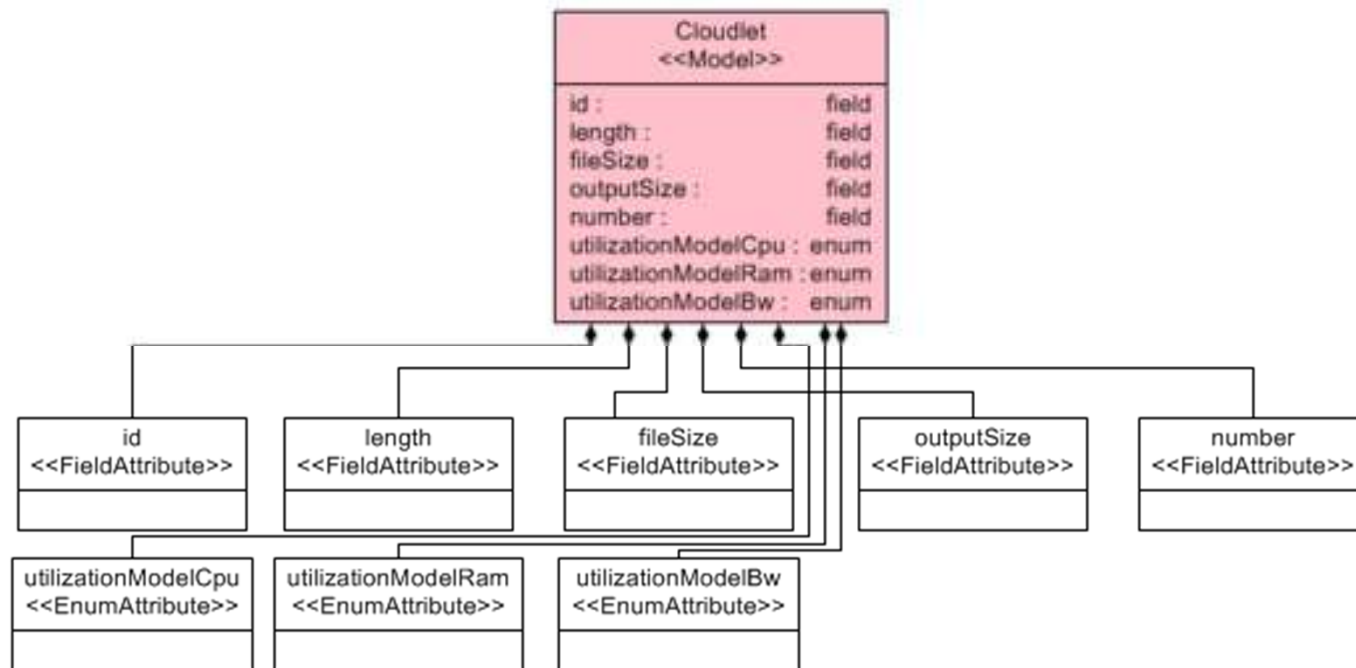
Cloud Simulation – Meta Model (2/3)

Attributes of the DSML

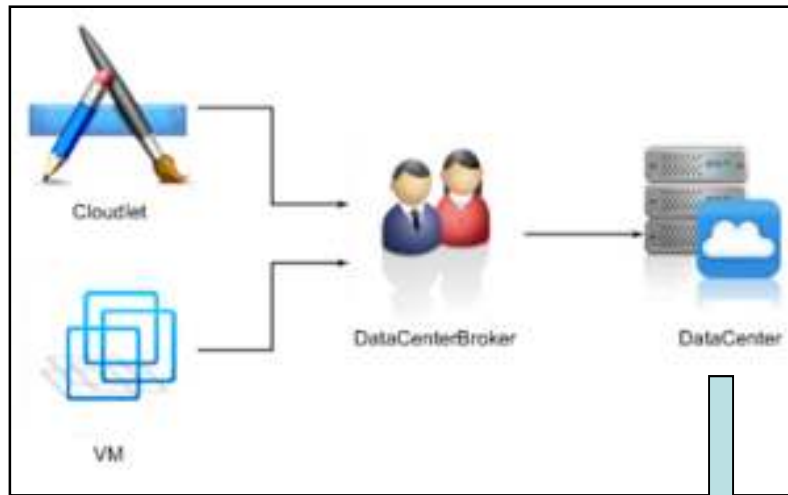


Cloud Simulation – Meta Model (3/3)

Attributes of the DSML



Cloud Simulation – Model (1/2)



FIRST: Based upon the cost and performance DSML, cloud simulation model is designed

SECOND:
Attributes of each component is set including sub components



architecture	x86
os	Linux
vmm	Xen
timeZone	10

costPerSec	3
costPerMem	0.05
costPerStorage	0.1
costPerBw	0.1



number	1
id	0
storage	1000000
VmScheduler	SpaceShared
ram	2048
bw	1000
mips	1000
numOfPes	1

Cloud Simulation – Model (2/2)

Model Interpreter

```
public void Main(MgaProject project, MgaFCO currentobj, MgaFCOs
{
    GMEConsole.Out.WriteLine("Running interpreter...");

    // Get RootFolder
    IMgaFolder rootFolder = project.RootFolder;
    GMEConsole.Out.WriteLine(rootFolder.Name);

    ProcessCloudModel(rootFolder);

    StreamWriter sw = new StreamWriter("ModelBasedPricer.java");
    sw.WriteLine(this.createHeader());

    foreach (var item in this.cmdQueue)
    {
        sw.WriteLine(item.ToString());
    }

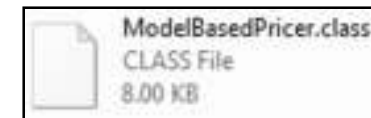
    sw.WriteLine(this.createFooter());
    sw.Flush();
    sw.Close();
}

public void ProcessCloudModel(IMgaFolder
```

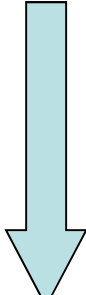
(1)
Run Interpreter



(2)
Cloudsim
Java code
is generated
Automatically



(3)
Java code file is
Compiled
And
Run by
Cloudsim



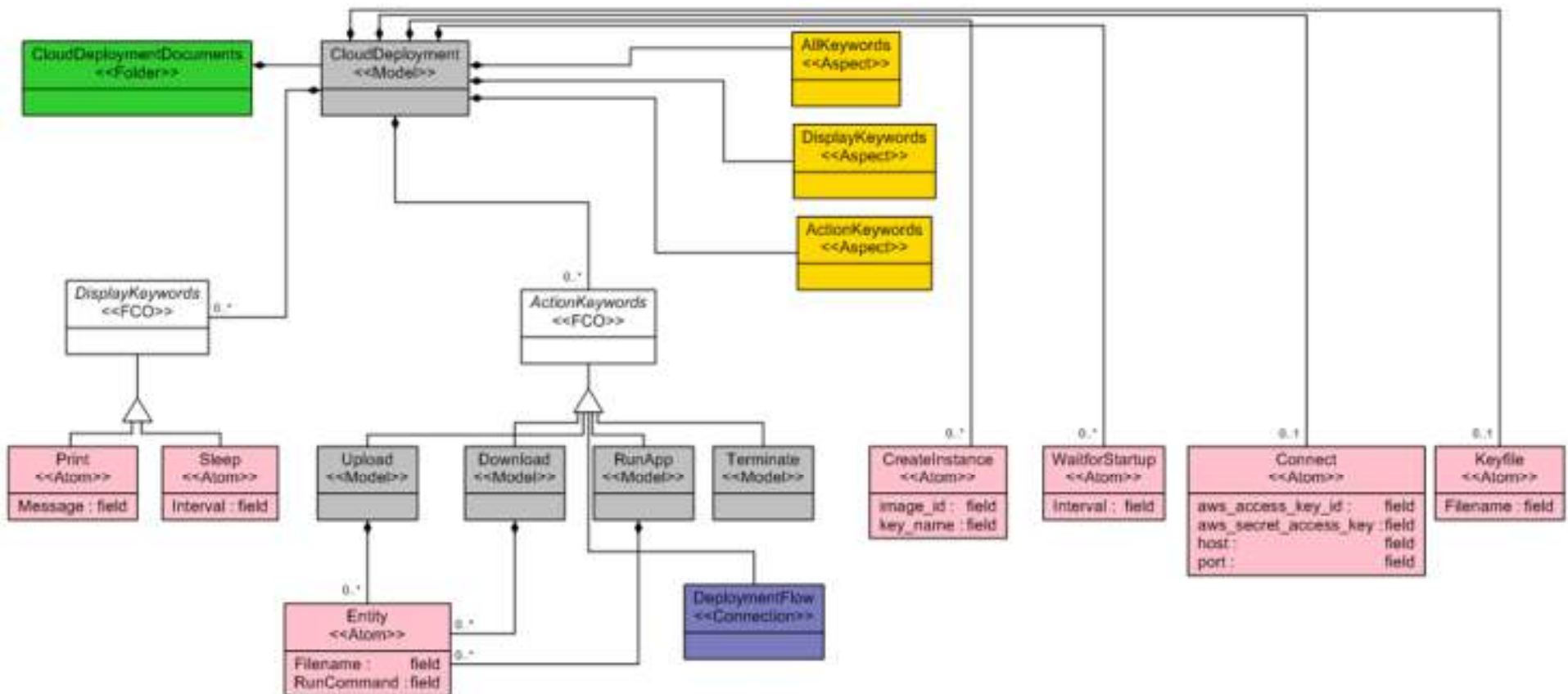
```
***** OUTPUT *****
```

Cloudlet ID	STATUS	Data center ID	VM ID	Time	Start Time	Finish Time
0	SUCCESS	2	0	0	0.1	0.1
1	SUCCESS	2	1	0	0.1	0.1
2	SUCCESS	2	0	0	0.1	0.1
3	SUCCESS	2	1	0	0.1	0.1
4	SUCCESS	2	0	0	0.1	0.1
5	SUCCESS	2	1	0	0.1	0.1
6	SUCCESS	2	0	0	0.1	0.1
7	SUCCESS	2	1	1	0.1	1.1

```
*****Datacenter: Datacenter_0*****
User id      Debt
3            2051.2
*****
```

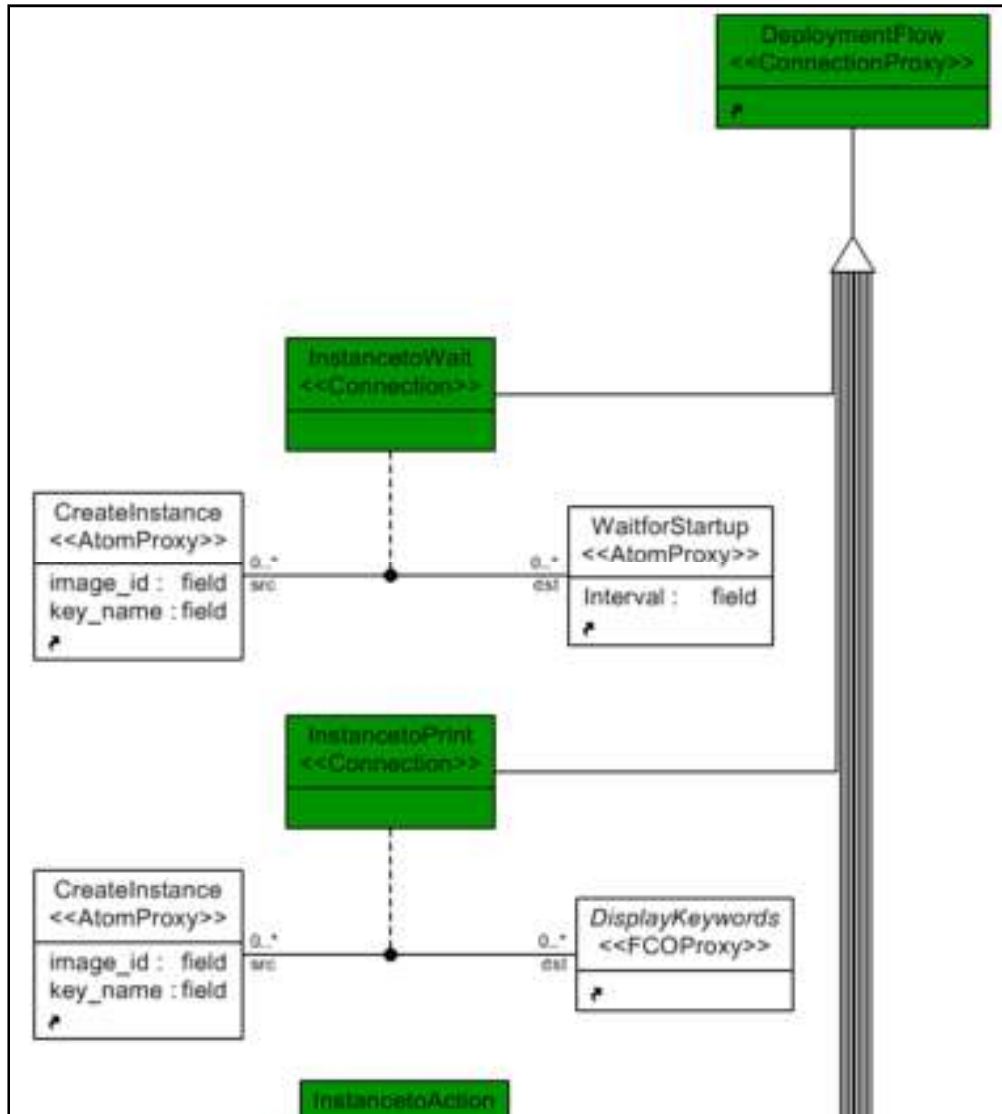
Automated Deployment Meta Model (1/3)

The meta model of automated deployment in the cloud



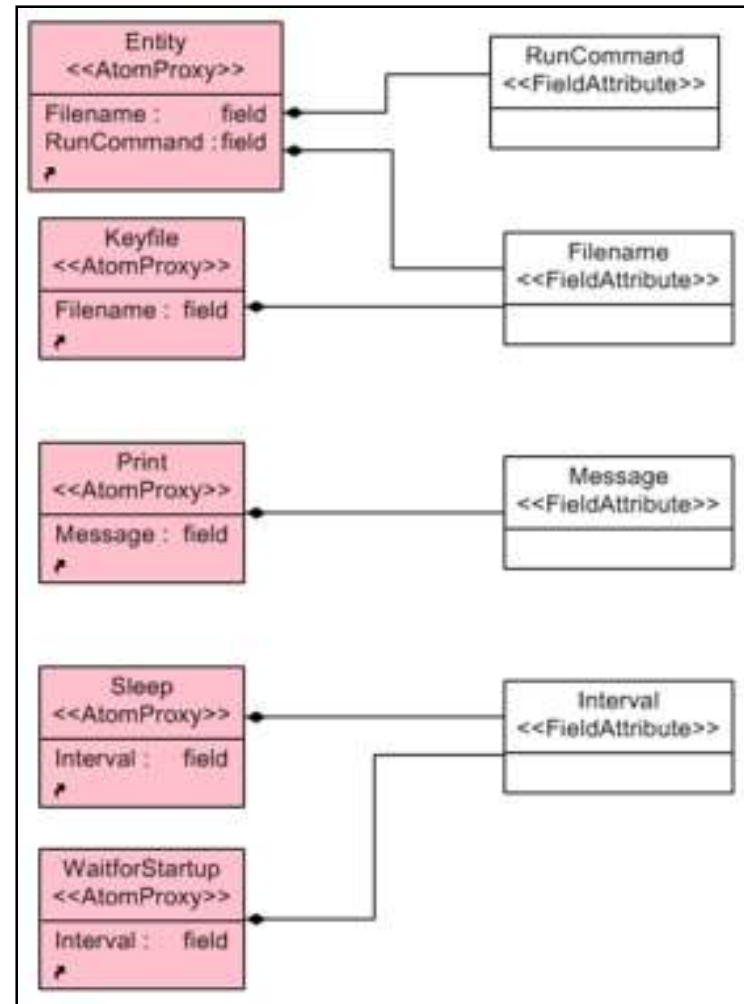
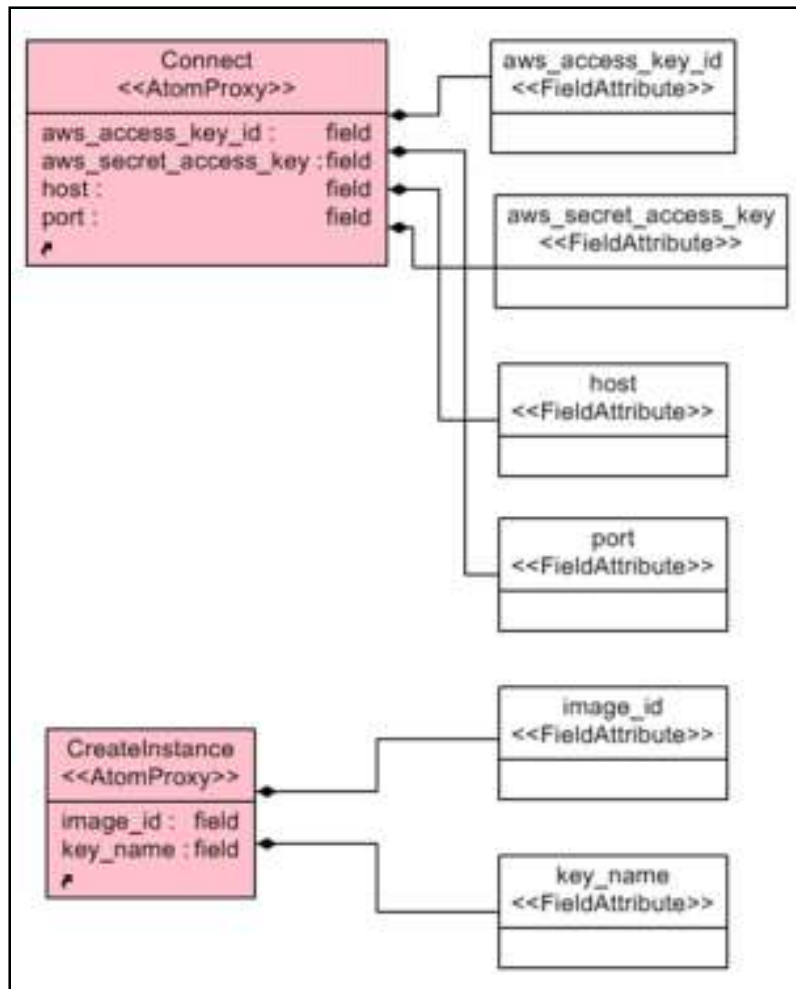
Automated Deployment Meta Model (2/3)

Connection structure of automated deployment in DSML

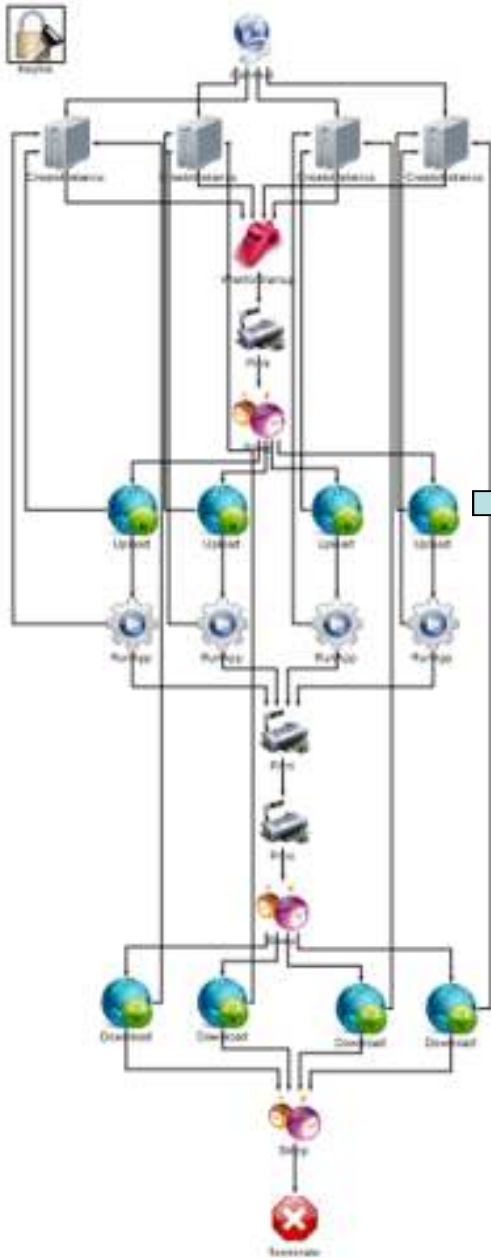


Automated Deployment Meta Model (3/3)

Attributes of the DSML



Automated Deployment Sample Model



(1)

```
public void Main(MgaProject project, MgaFCO currentobj, MgaF
{
    // Get RootFolder
    IMgaFolder rootFolder = project.RootFolder;
    ProcessCloudModel(rootFolder);

    StreamWriter sw = new StreamWriter("autodeploy.py");
    sw.WriteLine(this.CreateHeader());

    foreach (var item in this.cmdQueue)
    {
        CloudCommand cmd = item as CloudCommand;
        MgaSimpleConnection conn = cmd.Connection;
        MgaFCO src = cmd.Source;
        MgaFCO dst = cmd.Destination;
        if (src == null && conn == null)
        {
            GMEConsole.Warning.WriteLine("{0} :-: {1} :-: {2}
        }
        else
        {
            GMEConsole.Warning.WriteLine("{0} :-: {1} :-: {2}
        }

        switch (dst.Name)
        {
            /
```

(2)



(Deployment script is based on python language & boto library)

- (1) After designing the deployment model
- (2) Interpreter is run & Deployment script is generated.

Automated Deployment – Generated Script

```
#Copy applications to the instances created
def upload_file(hostip,fileName):
    try:
        print('Copying ' + fileName + ' over ' + hostip)
        ssh = paramiko.SSHClient()
        ssh.set_missing_host_key_policy(paramiko.AutoAddP
        ssh.load_system_host_keys()
        ssh.connect(hostip, username='ubuntu',key_filenam
        ftp = ssh.open_sftp()
        ftp.put(os.path.expanduse
        ftp.close()
        ssh.close()
        print('Copying done...')
    except:
        print "Copying error: ",
```

```
def main():
    #Remove known hosts
    remove_known_hosts()

    #Connect to ISIS Cloud
    ec2Conn = EC2Connection(aws_access_key_id="c99468
    aws_secret_access_key
    is_secure=False, \
    host="cloud.isis.vand
    port=8773, \
    region=RegionInfo(con
    name="nova", \
    endpoint="cloud.isis.
    path="/services/Cloud

    print('Successfully connected to ISIS Cloud.')
```

Only showing the upload_file function and small part of the main code block generated by the interpreter

Concluding Remarks

- ❖ Presented an ongoing work on model-based simulation and model-based automated deployment in cloud
- ❖ User is completely shielded from having to learn the simulator since the MDE tool generates scripts to run the simulator.
- ❖ MDE tooling enables the user to model the deployment of their services in the cloud
- ❖ Tested our approach on a representative application scenario and deployed it in our in-house, experimental cloud environment

Future Work

- ❖ Include additional cloud service-provider APIs (e.g. GoGrid, OpenNebula, and Rackspace) in the deployment model
- ❖ Only one DSML for performance, cost analysis and automated deployment
- ❖ Directly executing the script against the APIs and having recovery mechanisms if the deployment fails at certain point.

Questions & Comments

Thank You!

